

Lake Resources Limited - Update

Hanwa MOU – continuing to credit wrap the Kachi project

Share Price & Estimated Future Price

Price in 12-months	\$2.56
Current Price	\$2.00
Implied Change	+28%

Lake Resources (LKE. ASX) – Securing a successful project financing is all about the fundability of the asset on a standalone basis. This is where emerging resource companies struggle. To offset risk at the asset level, LKE is actively seeking to reduce counterparty risk by dealing with credit worthy intermediaries, which deal with credit worthy customers. Bottom line: If LKE can create a synthetic investment grade credit rating at the asset level it will secure favourable project financing terms. So what has LKE announced?

LKE signs a Non Binding MOU with Hanwa Co a Japanese commodity trader — I know I hear you...a non binding MOU...what is there to get excited about? Well, in Japan a non-binding MOU is a very serious commitment. Loyalty and respect are highly valued and embedded in all facets of Japanese culture.

LKE announced a strategic partnership with Hanwa Co a Japanese A-credit rated commodity trader, which has a deep sphere of influence amongst Asia's growing EV ecosystem. The MOU is for up to 25,000t/year or 50% of Kachi's planned production. Contract term is 10 years with a 10-year option to extend.

Hanwa will act as an intermediary — As a commodity trader Hanwa sources battery cell precursor materials (graphite, nickel, lithium etc) to make anodes and cathodes, which they then on-sell to credit worthy counterparties. With Hanwa as the on-seller of product containing Kachi lithium, the EV ecosystem and their bankers will effectively be dealing with an A- rated credit rather than LKE, which is a sub investment grade credit. With Hanwa acting as the intermediary, conversations that may never have happened can now happen.

Toyota seems to be in the mix – During a webinar, the CEO was asked if Toyota might be one of the EVs that Hanwa is engaging. He agreed it might be. Toyota is a global A+ credit rated auto company with a market cap of ~US\$260Bn. Although making EV's since 1997, Toyota recently switched its primary focus from fuel cells to battery EVs, revealing plans to roll out 30 battery EV models by 2030. From a credit rating perspective Toyota would be the prize. Toyota's A+ credit compares well against VW (BBB+), GM (BBB) and Volvo, Ford and Tesla, at BB+.

Operational update expected shortly – The CEO flagged that the DFS has slipped into 3Q22 and they are considering a sub listing on the Nasdaq. With the MOU announced, the update would be expected to include clarity around debt support. The demonstration plant is on its way to Argentina and commissioning risk remains the largest risk in the short term.

Valuation upside – We model a 2-train development to 50kt/year. Train-1 to 25kt/year is discounted at 0.75xNPV and train-2 is discounted to 0.50xNPV. Despite this announcement, we have not as yet raised our underlying NPV of \$2.56/share. We have however, removed the 25% discount we were carrying to arrive at our prior 12-month target of \$1.92/share. We did this as we are encouraged by what a Japanese partnership might bring. Further de-risking at the asset level over coming months will add upwards pressure to the valuation. We still see a de-risked pathway to over \$5/share in coming years. An expansion to 100kt of production is not yet included in our value proposition.

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Company Information	
ASX Ticker	LKE
OTC Ticker	LLKKF
ASX Price (A\$)	2.00
52-week range (A\$)	0.20-2.10
Position relative to 52-week high	-1%
Shares on Issue (m)	1,273.5
Options (m)	163.5
Fully Diluted Shares on Issue (m)	1,437
Market Capitalisation (A\$m)	2,547
Average Daily Volume (m)*	12.6

Market Model - undiluted		
	Unit	
Market capitalisation	A\$m	2,547
Cash	A\$m	100
Debt	A\$m	0.0
Enterprise value (EV)	A\$m	2,447
Market model / Risked intrinsic value %	%	76%
Cash % market cap	%	3.9%

Board & Key Personnel	
Stephen Promnitz	MD
Stuart Crow	Chairman & NED
Robert Trzebski	NED
Sra. Amalia Saenz	NED
Dr Nick Lindsay	Exec Tech Director
Gautam Parimoo	COO
Peter Neilson	CFO





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Low cost funding pathway opening up

Company Summary

Investment Thesis – our view remains that every possible lithium project is required to meet demand

LKE aims to become a major global producer of high-quality battery grade lithium carbonate from its Argentinian Kachi Project (net 75%). LKE also holds 100% equity in three other significant Argentinian brine assets situated in the <u>Lithium Triangle</u>, which <u>produces ~40% of global lithium production</u>. The race is on and those with a point of differentiation are being rewarded.

LKE will use patented direct extraction technology (DLE) to produce greener lithium for sales into Europe, US and Asia. With its partner Lilac Solutions (Lilac), LKE plans to monetise a low carbon, low water, low waste, light footprint and high value project. Battery cell samples created by NOVONIX, using LKE's Tier-1 quality lithium carbonate, have been sent to battery/auto OEMs for

qualification. Results are expected in coming months & offtake negotiations are advanced. Around mid-2022, the DFS is due to complete, the demonstration plant should be producing samples and FID will trigger construction. Production of high purity lithium could commence mid '24 Calender year (CY). We assume a start up June 2024 (CY), suggesting ramp volumes mostly occurs in LKE's 2025 fiscal year (FY). Peak production of 50kt/year is expected in 2027 (FY).

In 2021, LKE **refreshed the original April '20 PFS** by increasing the lithium price from US\$11,000 to US\$15,500/t. With spot prices surging & now stabilising at ~US\$75,000/t, the **DFS** now due **3Q22** is expected to include significantly higher lithium prices.

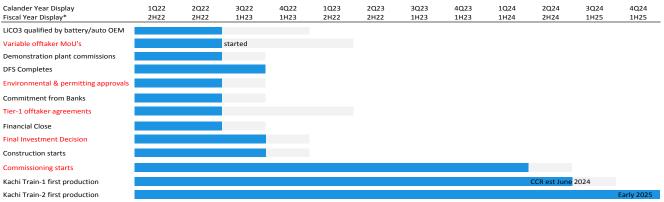
Our prior Kachi model, for a 25.5kt operation, was calibrated against output from the refreshed PFS. Given the high confidence around these input variables, we rated the development of a single processing train at 0.75xNPV, and continue to do so. In our last report we presented an expansion phase increasing production to 51kt/year. LKE recently announced that an expansion to 50kt/year would now form the base case for the DFS. We continue to calculate the capex and opex for the expansion phase using the "6/10's rule". However, with a lower confidence level around input pricing we rate the expansion phase, which includes train-2, at a lower 0.5xNPV8. With lithium prices surging, a sense of buyer panic is developing due to little new development and long lead times to production and a growing ESG focus. With battery grade lithium carbonate in clear undersupply, price premiums for a LKE's cleaner/purer product are highly likely.

JORC PROJECT RESERVES	Measured	Indicated	Inferred	Measured &	Measure, Indicated
In mt LCE				Indicated	& Inferred
Kachi (LKE net 75%, Lilac Solutions net 25%)	-	1.01	3.40	1.01	4.41

Key recent operational ASX announcements include;

- Lake signs non-binding MOU with Japanese trading company Hanwa (March '22)
- Lilac demonstration plant being delivered to Kachi Lithium Project (March '22)
- Lake initiates Target 100 expansion strategy to fast-track lithium projects (Feb '22)
- Kachi production increased to 50,000tonnes/year lithium carbonate as Base Case for DFS (Jan '22)
- Canada provides further export credit support for Kachi (Sept '21)
- Lake partner Lilac Solutions announces US\$150m raising (Sept '21)
- · Lake partners with Lilac Solutions for technology and funding to develop Kachi (Sept '21)

Catalysts timeline (source: Lakes Resources & CCR estimates)



*LKE Reports a Fiscal Year. CCR model based on fiscal year timelines



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Highlights and observations of Hanwa MOU

- CCR held a webinar with LKE CEO Steve Promnitz. Open here
- Hanwa was founded in Tokyo in 1947
- A sizeable long term contract using a market based pricing mechanism; and
- The initial contract term is 10 years with an option for another 10 years.
- Hanwa Co is a leading Japanese based global trading company and one of the larger traders of battery chemicals in the Asian region. It has a market cap of US\$1Bn and an EV of ~US\$5Bn.
- Hanwa is known to producers in the EV and lithium space having formed strategic partnerships prior with Bacanora
 Lithium in Mexico and Orocobre in Argentina. As a result, Hanwa would be expected to understand brines and would be
 well versed in the economics and legalities of brine assets in Argentina.
- The MOU is for between 15kt/year and 25kt/year of Kachi product. The offtake term is 10 years with an option to increase for another 10 years. Hanwa could also take an equity stake in LKE. We note Hanwa took a 10% equity stake in Baconara Lithium.
- Kachi lithium will contain a market based pricing mechanism, which is expected to include a blend of contract and spot prices. Price transparency could be provided by the likes of S&P Global, Fastmarkets and Benchmark Minerals Intelligence. With the return to a tight market, as we have now, the effect of lower priced contracts is dragging down the average price. As new market-based contracts are signed the impact of higher spot pricing to outcomes should increase. No detail was provided as to how this upwards pressure to prices might be managed by Hanwa. At this stage there are no signs of caps and collars, which the Japanese are very familiar with through their LNG trade. This suggests there is a deep perception that market tightness in the lithium markets has a meaningful duration.
- In its role as a commodity trader, Hanwa will acts as an intermediary between Lake and the projects counterparties.

 Doing so should reduce risk at the asset level and make it easier for senior banks to support the project financing.
- The strategic relationship with LKE could give Hanwa access to potentially large supplies of green lithium. For LKE, they could gain access to Hanwa's supply chain. Why would they do this? There will come a time when Hanwa's exposure risk to Kachi will mean they will need to look elsewhere for supplies. It is important for LKE to mitigate this risk as its recently announced Target 100 Program, means they potentially still have up to another 75kt to bed down. It seems, the aim of the strategic partnership from LKE's perspective is to embed LKE into Asia's battery ecosystem. If correct, doing so could give LKE a significant lead in the development stakes over competing lithium projects.
- In the CCR webinar the CEO hinted that the market might not have long to wait to see the MOU converted to a binding status. As Hanwa may need to reduce/eliminate its counterparty risk before signing, it is possible further announcements around parties involved could be expected. Will **Toyota** be in the mix? Perhaps the market may not have too long to wait.

Other recent highlights

- The CEO flagged that the Kachi DFS will slip into 3Q22
- Drilling to support the recently announced 100 Target Program (to lift production from 50kt to 100kt), has commenced at the Olaroz, Cauchari and Paso 100% owned prospects. The plan is to drill 10 rotary wells for a total of 4,000m
- Following the recent \$39m raise from Acuity Capital, LKE has \$100m in the bank. A further \$60m is expected from the expiry of options in June. An equity investment by Hanwa was flagged. With a pathway to a project finance becoming clearer it seems LKE's is approaching fully funded status at the asset level (net 75%).

Comments

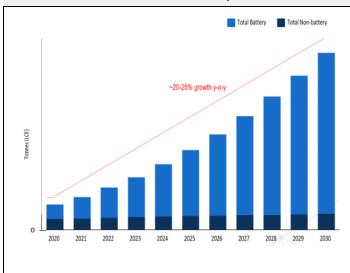
• In the short term, the biggest risk remains the demonstration plant, which is a ~7x mock up of the successful pilot plant in California. The modular demonstration plant, is on its way to Argentina and will operate on site at an elevation of ~3,000m. Lilac Solutions is installing and commissioning the modular plant, which was pre-tested in California.



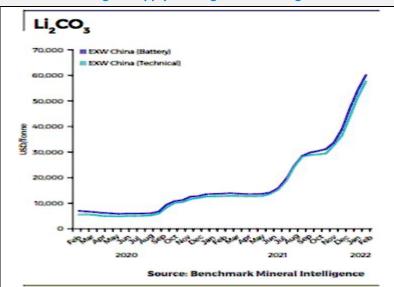
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Lithium Price Forecasts – A systemic trend



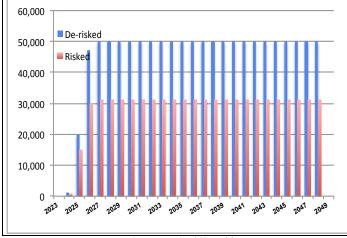
Price Surge – Supply Shortage Meets Rising Demand



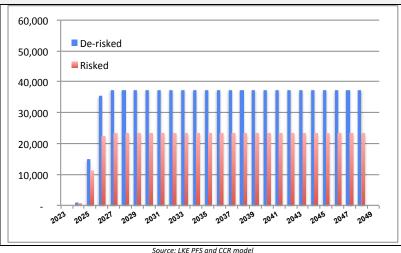
Source: Benchmark Mineral Intelligence Forecast

Source: Benchmark Mineral Intelligence

PROJECT Production (in tonnes) - De-risked @ 50kt/year

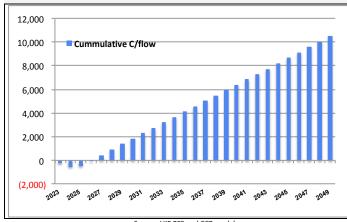


NET Production (in tonnes) – Risked versus de-risked volumes

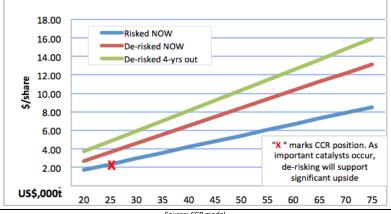


Source: LKE PFS and CCR model





Valuation Outlook CCR Model Assumptions (in A\$/share)



Source: CCR model



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A\$ RISKED EARNINGS

<u>risked</u> earnings	FOR	ECAST,	CASH	FLOW	& BAL	ANCE	SHEE	Kachi Phase-1 risking at	0.75x	NPV				PRICE:	A\$2.0
								Kachi Phase-2 risking at	0.50x	NPV					
PROFIT AND LOSS (risiked)	(Year En	d June)						PRODUCTION ESTIMATES (Net							
/ear ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	202
Revenue	A\$m	-		-	20.4	374.4	761.1	PROJECTS							
xpenses	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(12.2)	(71.0)	(131.1)	Brine treated	mcm	_	_	_	1	18	
BITDA	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	8.2	303.4	630.0	Brine grade	mg/L Li	-	_	_	250	250	2
Depreciation	A\$m	(0.0)	-	-	(3.8)	(69.5)	(127.2)	Contained lithium	kt LCE	-	_	_	1.3	24.0	56
BIT	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	4.4	233.9	502.9	Recovery	%	_	_	_	83%	83%	83
Net interest (expense)	A\$m	(=.0)	(2.0)	(=.0)	(0.7)	(16.0)	(16.0)	Project lithium (de-risked)	kt LiCO3				1.1	19.9	47
NPBT	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	3.7	217.9	486.9	Project lithium (risked)	kt LiCO3	_	_		0.8	15.0	29
Tax expense	A\$m	(2.0)	(=.0)	(2.0)	U	(54.0)	(121.7)	-Net to Lake & risked (in P&L)		_	_	_	0.8	15.0	22
NPAT (pre-abnormal)	A\$m	(3.1)	(2.9)	(2.9)	3.7	163.9	365.2	-Net to Lake a fished (iii i aL)	, Kt LIOOS			=	0.0	10.0	
Abnormal items	A\$m	(0.1)	(2.5)	(2.5)	J.,	100.5	505.2	NOMINAL PRICING & FOREX A	SSLIMPTIO	NS					
NPAT (reported)	A\$m	(3.1)	(2.9)	(2.9)	3.7	163.9	365.2	Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	202
ti Ai (iepoiteu)	Дфіп	(0.1)	(2.5)	(2.5)	0.1	100.0	300.2	REAL KACHI LITHIUM PRICE	US\$/t	8,641	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,0
CASH FLOW (risked)								Spot Price*	US\$/t	8,641	63,000	20,000	23,000	20,000	20,0
Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	NOMINAL PRICES	ΟΟΦ/ι	0,041	03,000				
OPERATING CASHFLOW	Oill	202 IA	20221	20231	20241	20231	20201		US\$/t	8,641	25,000	25,500	26,000	26,500	27,0
NPAT	\0°m	(2)	(2)	(2)	4	164	365	Lithium carbonate (LCE)	1 1	11,521			34,667	35,333	36.0
	A\$m A\$m	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	104	303	Lithium carbonate (LCE) CURRENCY	A\$/t	11,521	34,247	34,000	34,007	JO,JJJ	30,00
Add: non-cash items		U	-	-	3	(40)	- 2		ACUICE	0.75	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.
Change in working capital	A\$m	- '0'	-	- (6)		(42)	3	AUD/USD (PFS)	A\$/US\$	0.75	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.7
Operating cash flow	A\$m	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	122	368								
NVESTING CASHFLOW								MARKET MODEL							
PP&E	A\$m	(0)	-	(236)	(312)	(134)	(37)	Year ending 30 June	Unit						
Exploration & evaluation	A\$m	(5)	(10)	(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)	Market cap	A\$\$m	2,547					
Sustaining capital (from 2028)	A\$m	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cash	A\$\$m	100					
Rehabilitation charge	A\$m	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	Debt	A\$\$m						
nvesting cash flow	A\$m	(5)	(10)	(243)	(320)	(142)	(47)	Enterprise value (EV)	A\$\$m	2,447					
FINANCING CASHFLOW															
Share issues	A\$m	33	99	-	26	-	-	Cash % market cap	%	3.9%					
Project equity	A\$m	-	-	137	-	-	-	Market / Risked Intrinsic model	%	75.7%					
Project debt	A\$m	-	-	320	-	-	-	No of shares outstanding	m	1,274					
Other	A\$m	0	-	-	-	-	-	No of diluted outstanding shares*	m	1,437					
Financing cash flow	A\$m	33	99	457	26	-	-	* Outstanding shares +83.9m opti	ions due Jur	ne '22 + 11.4m	in '23 & 42.7i	m in '24			
Surplus Cashflow	A\$m	25	86	210	(287)	(20)	321								
•					. ,	` '		DISCOUNTED CASHFLOW MOD	DFL - Refer	Scenario-1					
BALANCE SHEET (risked)										PROJECT	NET NPV	De-risked	}	NET NPV	Risked
Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	NPV (Post tax)	Rate %	(US\$m)	(US\$m)	(A\$m)	Risking	(A\$m)	A\$/sh
ASSETS								Kachi Lithium Project							
Cash (incl. raising)	A\$m	26	112	322	39	88	537	Phase-1 (net 75%)	8%	2,684	2,013	2,684	75%	2,013	1.40
Accounts receivable	A\$m	0.3	0	0	0	31	40	Phase-2 (net 75%)	8%	2,110	1,583	2,110	50%	1,055	0.73
PP&E (Capex less depreciation)	1 1	0.5	0	236	544	609	521	NPV Kachi	1 070	4,795	3,500	4,795	JU /0 ;	3,068	2.14
Exploration & evaluation assets	A\$m	22	32	39	47	55	63	Other Lithium Assets	Y	4,193	3,300	4,133	100%	103	0.07
Other	A\$m	0	- 52	-		16	6	-Corporate Costs	10%				100%	(39)	(0.03)
Total assets	A\$m	48	144	598	631	799	1,166	+Net Cash (+near term options)	1070				100%	100	0.07
LIABILITIES	Дфііі		177	000	001	100	1,100	Equity value	1 1		3,500	4,795	100%	3,232	2.25
Creditors	A C	1	1	4	1	_	6	Equity value			3,500	4,/90	100%	3,232	2.25
	A\$m	1	'	1	1	5	0	Facility			A C	0.000			
Provisions	A\$m	-	-	-	-	-	-	Equity value			A\$m	3,232			
Borrowings	A\$m	-	-	320	320	320	320	Fully diluted in 2022 (m)			NoSh	1,437			
•			0	0	0	0	0	DCF value Feb '22			A\$/share	2.25			
Other	A\$m	0						HILL & Value 12 months out			A\$/share	2.56			
Other Total liabilities	A\$m A\$m	1	1	321	321	325	326	DCF value 12-months out				1			
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY	A\$m	1	•					Target Price 12-months out*			A\$/share	2.56			
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital	A\$m A\$m	1 66	165	302	331	331	331		d against the	e 12-month NF	A\$/share		This has n	ow been rem	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves	A\$m A\$m A\$m	1 66 3	165 3	302 3	331	331	331 3	* Prior a 25% discount was carried	-		A\$/share		This has n	ow been rem	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m	66 3 (22)	165 3 (25)	302 3 (28)	331 3 (24)	331 3 140	331 3 505	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S	-	ES (Feb '22)	A\$/share PV to land the	target price.	This has n		oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings	A\$m A\$m A\$m	1 66 3	165 3	302 3	331	331	331 3 505 839	* Prior a 25% discount was carried	-		A\$/share		This has n	ow been rem % diff	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m	66 3 (22)	165 3 (25)	302 3 (28)	331 3 (24)	331 3 140	331 3 505	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES	Base	ES (Feb '22) US\$/t 25,000	A\$/share PV to land the \$m 3,232	target price. \$/sh 2.25	This has n	% diff	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m	66 3 (22) 47	165 3 (25) 143	302 3 (28) 277	331 3 (24) 310	331 3 140 474	331 3 505 839	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S	ENSITIVITI	ES (Feb '22) US\$/t	A\$/share PV to land the \$m	target price.	This has n		oved.
Other Fotal liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Fotal equity Neighted average NoSh/period	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m	66 3 (22) 47	165 3 (25) 143	302 3 (28) 277	331 3 (24) 310	331 3 140 474	331 3 505 839	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES	Base	ES (Feb '22) US\$/t 25,000	A\$/share PV to land the \$m 3,232	target price. \$/sh 2.25	This has n	% diff	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m	66 3 (22) 47	165 3 (25) 143	302 3 (28) 277 1,513	331 3 (24) 310	331 3 140 474	331 3 505 839	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION — CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500	Base Low	US\$/t 25,000 22,500	### A\$/share PV to land the \$m 3,232 2,856	\$/sh 2.25 2.02	This has n	% diff -10%	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS ASSETS	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m m	66 3 (22) 47 1,047	165 3 (25) 143 1,437	302 3 (28) 277 1,513	331 3 (24) 310 1,513	331 3 140 474 1,513	331 3 505 839 1,513	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500 +2,500	Base Low	US\$/t 25,000 22,500 27,500	**************************************	\$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63	This has n	% diff -10% 17%	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS ASSETS Net Cash (Debt)	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m m	1 66 3 (22) 47 1,047	165 3 (25) 143 1,437	302 3 (28) 277 1,513	331 3 (24) 310 1,513	331 3 140 474 1,513	331 3 505 839 1,513	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500 +2,500	Base Low High	US\$/t 25,000 22,500 27,500 AUD/USD	\$\frac{\\$\share}{2V\to \land \the} \rightare \frac{\\$\mathre{m}}{3,232} \rightare 2,856 \rightarrow 3,718 \qquad \\$\mathre{m} \rightarrow \frac{\\$\mathre{m}}{3} \rightarrow \frac{\\$\mathre{m}	\$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh	This has n	% diff -10% 17%	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS ASSETS Net Cash (Debt) Vet Debt/Equity	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m M\$m A\$m M\$m M\$m M\$m	1 66 3 (22) 47 1,047	165 3 (25) 143 1,437 2022F	302 3 (28) 277 1,513 2023F 2 0%	331 3 (24) 310 1,513 2024F (281)	331 3 140 474 1,513 2025F (231) 49%	331 3 505 839 1,513 2026F 217 0%	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500 EXCHANGE RATE (long term) +0.1	Base Low High Base Low	US\$/t 25,000 22,500 27,500 AUD/USD 0.75 0.85	\$\frac{\\$m}{3,232} \\ 2,856 \\ 3,718 \\ \\$m} \\ 3,232 \\ 2,856 \\ 3,718 \\ \\$m} \\ 3,232 \\ 2,872 \\ 3	\$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh 2.25 2.02	This has n	% diff -10% 17% % diff -10%	oved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS ASSETS Vet Cash (Debt) Vet Debt/Equity EPS	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m Masm Asm Masm Masm Masm Masm Masm Masm Masm Ma	1 66 3 (22) 47 1,047 2021A 26 0%	165 3 (25) 143 1,437 2022F 112 0%	302 3 (28) 277 1,513 2023F 2 0% (0.00)	331 3 (24) 310 1,513 2024F (281) 90% 0.00	331 3 140 474 1,513 2025F (231) 49% 0.11	331 3 505 839 1,513 2026F 217 0% 0.24	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION — CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500 +2,500 EXCHANGE RATE (long term) +0.1 -0.1	Base Low High Base	US\$/t 25,000 22,500 27,500 AUD/USD 0.75	\$m 3,232 2,856 3,718 \$m 3,232 2,872 3,675	\$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.60	This has n	% diff -10% 17% % diff -10% 16%	loved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS ASSETS Net Cash (Debt) Net Debt/Equity EPS PE ratio	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m Min A Min	1 66 3 (22) 47 1,047 2021A 26 0%	165 3 (25) 143 1,437 2022F	302 3 (28) 277 1,513 2023F 2 0% (0.00) -1032.8x	331 3 (24) 310 1,513 2024F (281) 90% 0.00 808.1x	331 3 140 474 1,513 2025F (231) 49% 0.11 18.5x	331 3 505 839 1,513 2026F 217 0% 0.24 8.3x	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION – CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500 EXCHANGE RATE (long term) +0.1	Base Low High Base Low High	U\$/t 25,000 22,500 27,500 AUD/USD 0.75 0.85 0.65	**Share	\$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh 2.25 2.65 \$/sh 3.25 2.06 \$/sh	This has n	% diff -10% 17% % diff -10%	loved.
Other Total liabilities SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Share capital Reserves Retained earnings Total equity Weighted average NoSh/period RATIOS ASSETS Vet Cash (Debt) Vet Debt/Equity EPS	A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m A\$m Masm Asm Masm Masm Masm Masm Masm Masm Masm Ma	1 66 3 (22) 47 1,047 2021A 26 0%	165 3 (25) 143 1,437 2022F 112 0%	302 3 (28) 277 1,513 2023F 2 0% (0.00)	331 3 (24) 310 1,513 2024F (281) 90% 0.00	331 3 140 474 1,513 2025F (231) 49% 0.11	331 3 505 839 1,513 2026F 217 0% 0.24	Target Price 12-months out* * Prior a 25% discount was carried VALUATION — CURRENT DCF S LITHIUM PRICES -2,500 +2,500 EXCHANGE RATE (long term) +0.1 -0.1	Base Low High Base Low	US\$/t 25,000 22,500 27,500 AUD/USD 0.75 0.85	\$m 3,232 2,856 3,718 \$m 3,232 2,872 3,675	\$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.63 \$/sh 2.25 2.02 2.60	This has n	% diff -10% 17% % diff -10% 16%	loved.

Note:

In above earnings Train-1 to 25kt/year is risked at 0.75xNPV & Train-2 is risked at 0.5xNPV. As risking multiple changes so does the P&L, Cashflow and Balance Sheet



PRICE: A\$2.00

2026F

250

56.7

83%

47.2

47.2 35.4

2026F

25,000

27,000

36,000

0.75

A\$/sh

(0.03)

3.49

Lake Resources Limited - Update

Low cost funding pathway opening up

A\$ FULLY DE-RISKED EARNINGS

DE-INONED EARNIN	1001	OKLU!	το 1, C <i>F</i>	COLL E	STY OX I	3/A15/A11	IOE OF	Kachi Phase-1 risking at						PRICE:	A\$2
								Kachi Phase-2 risking at		NPV					
PROFIT AND LOSS (risiked)	(Year En							PRODUCTION ESTIMATES (Net							
Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	20
Revenue	A\$m	-	-	-	27.2	499.2	1,203.2	PROJECTS							
Expenses	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(15.2)	(92.9)	(200.7)	Brine treated	mcm	-	-	-	1	18	
EBITDA	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	12.0	406.3	1,002.4	Brine grade	mg/L Li	-	-	-	250	250	
Depreciation	A\$m	(0.0)	-	-	(5.1)	(92.7)	(195.1)	Contained lithium	kt LCE	-	-	-	1.3	24.0	
EBIT	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	6.9	313.6	807.4	Recovery	%	-	-	-	83%	83%	
Net interest (expense)	A\$m	-	-	-	(1.0)	(24.4)	(24.4)	Project lithium (de-risked)	kt LiCO3	-	-	-	1.1	19.9	
NPBT	A\$m	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	5.9	289.2	782.9	Project lithium (risked)	kt LiCO3	-	-		1.1	19.9	
Tax expense	A\$m	-	-	-	(0.0)	(72.3)	(195.7)	-Net to Lake & risked (in P&L)	kt LiCO3	-	-	-	1.1	19.9) :
NPAT (pre-abnormal)	A\$m	(3.1)	(2.9)	(2.9)	5.9	216.9	587.2								
Abnormal items	A\$m	-	-	-	-	-	-	NOMINAL PRICING & FOREX AS							
NPAT (reported)	A\$m	(3.1)	(2.9)	(2.9)	5.9	216.9	587.2	Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F		2024F	2025F	
								REAL KACHI LITHIUM PRICE	US\$/t	8,641	25,000		25,000	25,000) 25,
CASH FLOW (risked)								Spot Price*	US\$/t	8,641	63,000				
Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	NOMINAL PRICES							
OPERATING CASHFLOW								Lithium carbonate (LCE)	US\$/t	8,641	25,000	25,500	26,000	26,500	
NPAT	A\$m	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	217	587	Lithium carbonate (LCE)	A\$/t	11,521	34,247	34,000	34,667	35,333	36,
Add: non-cash items	A\$m	0	-	-	5	-	-	CURRENCY							
Change in working capital	A\$m	-	-	-	-	(56)	4	AUD/USD (PFS)	A\$/US\$	0.75	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.75	5 (
Operating cash flow	A\$m	(3)	(3)	(3)	11	161	591								
INVESTING CASHFLOW								MARKET MODEL							
PP&E	A\$m	(0)	-	(314)	(464)	(268)	(75)	Year ending 30 June	Unit						
Exploration & evaluation	A\$m	(5)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(11)	(11)	Market cap	A\$\$m	2,547					
Sustaining capital (from 2028)	A\$m	-	-		` -	-	-	Cash	A\$\$m	100					
Rehabilitation charge	A\$m	_	_	_	_	-	(3)	Debt	A\$\$m	-					
Investing cash flow	A\$m	(5)	(10)	(325)	(475)	(279)	(88)	Enterprise value (EV)	A\$\$m	2,447					
FINANCING CASHFLOW			, ,	` '	` '	. ,									
Share issues	A\$m	33	99	_	26	_	_	Cash % market cap	%	3.9%					
Project equity	A\$m	-	_	210	_	-	_	Market / Risked Intrinsic model	%	49.4%					
Project debt	A\$m	-	_	489	_	-	_	No of shares outstanding	m	1,274					
Other	A\$m	0	_	-	-	-	-	No of diluted outstanding shares*	m	1,437					
Financing cash flow	A\$m	33	99	698	26			* Outstanding shares +83.9m option	ons due Jui	ne '22 + 11.4m	in '23 & 42.	7m in '24			
Surplus Cashflow	A\$m	25	86	371	(437)	(118)	503								
carpiae caeimen	7.44				(.0.)	(1.0)		DISCOUNTED CASHFLOW MOD	FI - Refe	r Scenario1					
BALANCE SHEET (risked)								DIGGOOMTED GAGIN EOW MICE		PROJECT	NET NEV	De-risked		NET NPV	Riskon
Year ending 30 June	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F	NPV (Post tax)	Rate %	(m.)	(US\$m)	(A\$m)	Risking	(A\$m)	A\$/s
ASSETS	Oint			20201	20241	20201	20201	Kachi Lithium Project	itate /0	(OO\$III)	(OO\$III)	(\(\frac{1}{2}\)	itioning	(Adiii)	Αψισ
Cash (incl. raising)	A\$m	26	112	483	50	25	723	Train-1 (net 75%)	8%	2,730	2,048	2,730	100%	2,730	1.90
Accounts receivable	A\$m	0.3	0	403	0	41	53	Train-2 (net 75%)	8%	2,116	1,587	2,116	100%	2,730	1.47
PP&E (Capex less depreciation)	A\$m	0.3	0	314	774	949	831	NPV Kachi	0 70	4,847	3,538	4,847	10076	4,847	3.37
Exploration & evaluation assets	A\$m	22	32	42	52	63	74	Other Lithium Assets	·	4,047	3,330	4,047	100%	103	0.07
Other	A\$m	0	- 52		- 52	21	8	-Corporate Costs	10%				100%	(40)	(0.03
Total assets	A\$m	48	144	839	876	1,099	1,688	+Net Cash (+near term options)	1070				100%	100	0.07
LIABILITIES	Дфііі	40	144	000	010	1,033	1,000	Equity value	5		3,538	4,847	100%	5,009	3.49
Creditors	A\$m	1	1	1	1	7	8	Equity value			3,330	4,047	100 /6	5,005	3.43
		1	ļ	ı	1		0	Equity value			A C	F 000			
Provisions	A\$m	-	-	400	400	400	400	Equity value			A\$m	5,009	}		
Borrowings	A\$m	-	-	489	489	489	489	Fully diluted in 2022 (m)			NoSh	1,437			
Other Total liabilities	A\$m	0	0	0	0	0	0	DCF value Feb '22			A\$/share				
Total liabilities	A\$m	1	1	490	490	496	497	DCF value 12-months out			A\$/share				
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY								Target Price 12-months out*			A\$/share				
Share capital	A\$m	66	165	374	405	405	405	* Prior a 25% discount was carried	d against th	e 12-month Ni	V to land th	e target price	. This has r	now been ren	noved.
Reserves	A\$m	3	3	3	3	3	3								
Retained earnings	A\$m	(22)	(25)	(28)	(22)	195	782								
Total equity	A\$m	47	143	350	387	604	1,191								
Weighted average NoSh/period	m	1,047	1,437	1,553	1,553	1,553	1,553								
DATION															
RATIOS		0004:	0000=	0000=	2004-	000=	0000-								
ASSETS	Unit	2021A	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F	2026F								
Net Cash (Debt)	A\$m	26	112	(6)	(439)	(464)	234								
	0/	00/	00/	00/	4420/	77%	0%								
Net Debt/Equity	%	0%	0%	2%	113%										
EPS	cps			(0.00)	0.00	0.14	0.38								
			-1006.3x	(0.00)											

Note:

Ebitda ratio

EV/Ebitda ratio

ratio

ratio

In above earnings Train-1 to 25kt/year is risked at 0.75xNPV & Train-2 is risked at 0.5xNPV. As risking multiple changes so does the P&L, Cashflow and Balance Sheet.

0.0x

-835.1x

0.4x

203.9x

0.8x

0.8x

0.0x



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